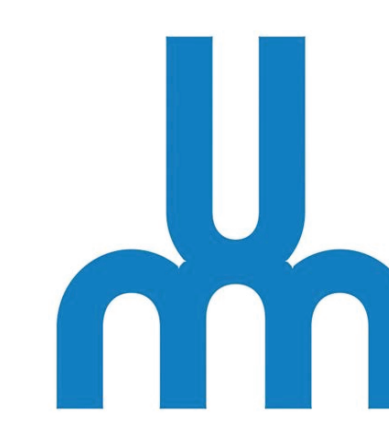


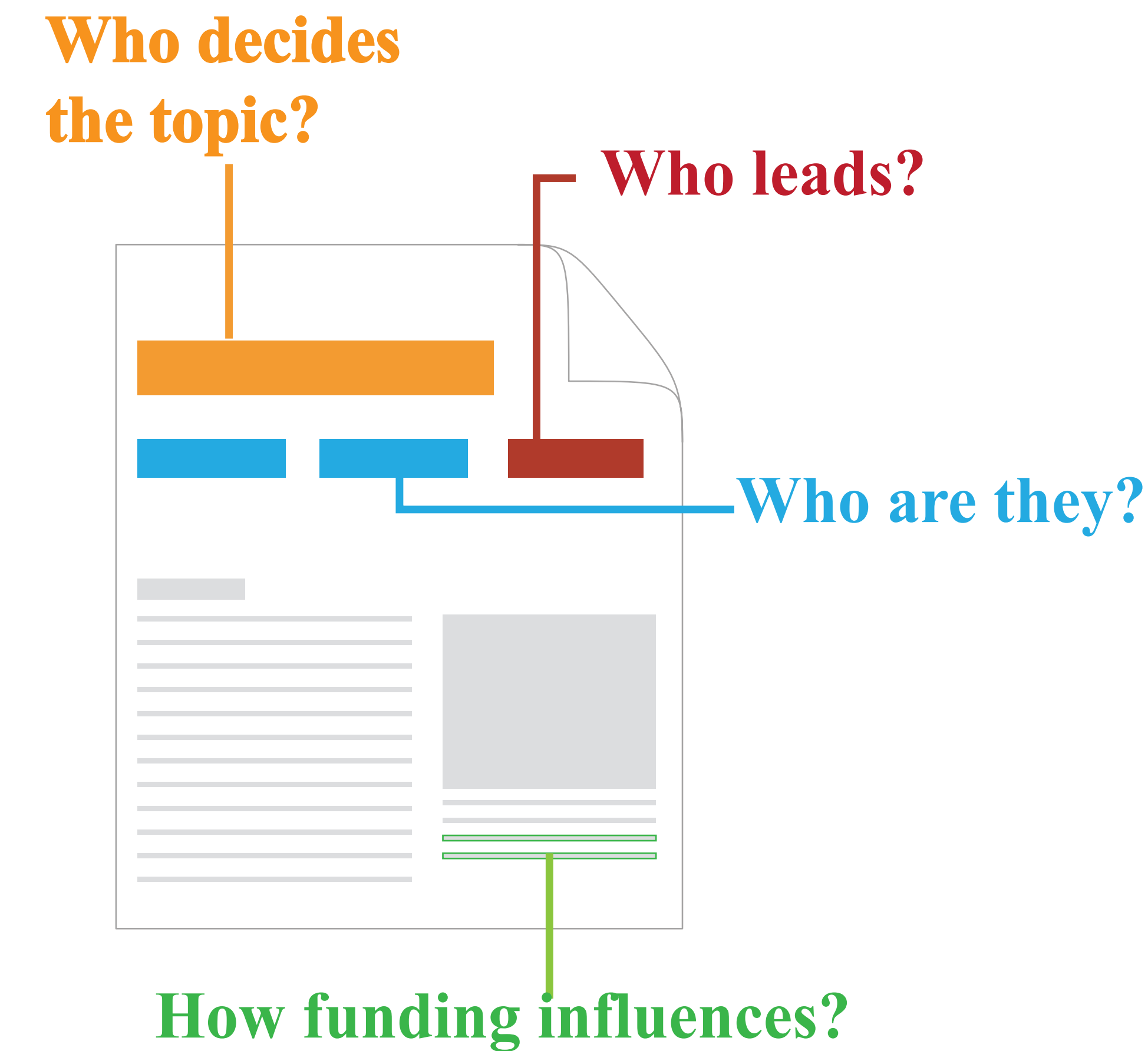
# Persistent Hierarchy in Contemporary International Collaboration

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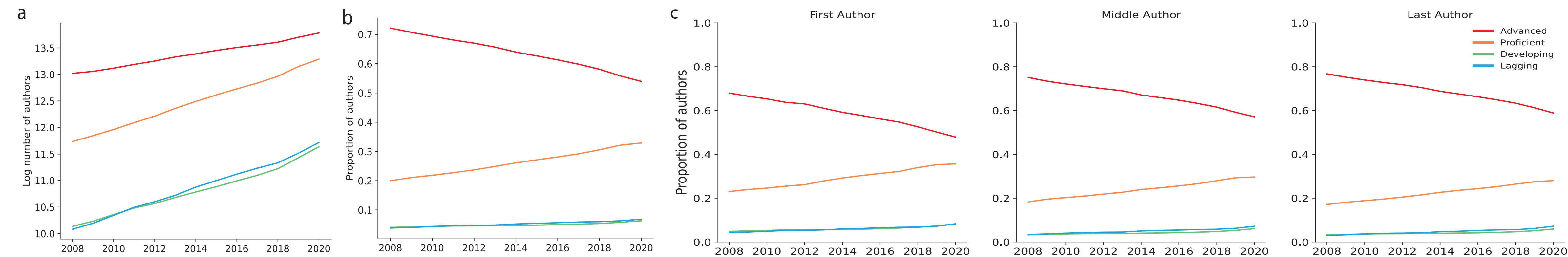
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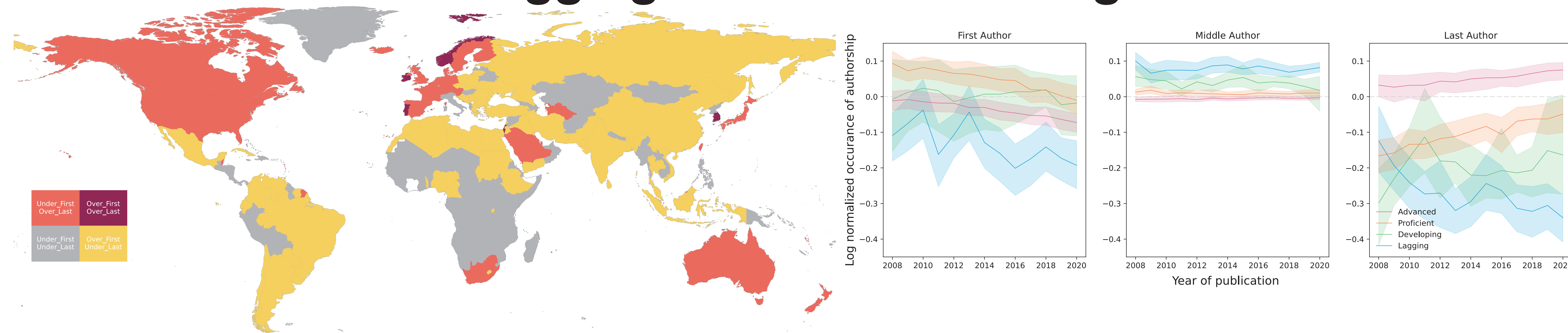
## How researchers collaborate?



## 1. Researchers from proficient countries are rising



## 2. Researchers from lagging countries are marginalized



## 3. Funded researchers from lagging countries are still marginalized

	First Author		Middle Author		Last Author	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
Male	-0.267***	-0.200***	0.040***	0.004	0.225***	0.216***
Log no.pub	-0.226***	-0.234***	-0.130***	-0.136***	0.496***	0.518***
Proficient	0.617***	0.813***	-0.194***	-0.170***	-0.250***	-0.330***
Developing	0.537***	1.021***	0.092***	-0.160+	-0.601***	-0.460***
Lagging	0.220***	0.501***	0.170***	0.135+	-0.412***	-0.546***
Funded		1.004***		-0.664***		0.219***
Num.Obs.	6552648	65409	6470804	64729	6552648	65409
R2	0.087	0.100	0.096	0.095	0.135	0.137
R2 Adj.	-0.271	-0.258	-0.148	-0.150	-0.222	-0.221



## 4. Authorship matters in shaping research agendas

